## Ancient Egypt

2650 BC -

The first step pyramid is built.

**1670 BC** - The Hyksos people invade and introduce the chariot.

1539-1070 BC -

Time of the 'New Kingdom' **332 BC** - Alexander the Great conquers Egypt and founded Alexandria.

**3100 BC** - Egypt is united by King Narmer.

**2250 BC** - Gods for all areas of their lives are introduced.

1648 BC - Nilometers are invented to measure the height of the Nile.

1070 BC - The gods Ra and Amun are joined to create Amun-Ra, the king of the gods. 30 BC - Queen Cleopatra kills herself. Romans conquer Egypt.

Egyptian Gods

Rα



**Osiris** 



Anubis



Thoth



Nut and Geb





## Ancient Egypt

Pharaohs

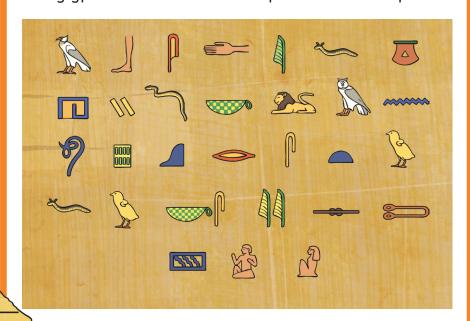
The kings and queens of Egypt were called Pharaohs. They were the most powerful people in Egypt and were considered to be gods. The word 'pharaoh' means 'great house'.

Society

The Egyptians had a structured society. The diagram shows the most important person at the top - the Pharaoh.

Pharaoh
Viziers
Priests
Scribes
Craftsmen
Farmers
Slaves

The ancient Egyptians used a form of writing called hieroglyphs. These were letters represented with a picture.



**Pyramids** 



These were built using huge stones, each one weighed tonnes and all moved by men!



